

BACTERIOSTATIC WATER- bacteriostatic water injection, solution
Hospira, Inc.

BACTERIOSTATIC WATER
for Injection, USP

Rx only

Multiple-dose Vial

<p>WARNING: NOT FOR USE IN NEONATES.</p>
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DESCRIPTION

The following preparation is designed solely for parenteral use only after addition of drugs that require dilution or must be dissolved in an aqueous vehicle prior to injection.

Bacteriostatic Water for Injection, USP is a sterile, nonpyrogenic preparation of water for injection containing 0.9% (9 mg/mL) or 1.1% (11 mg/mL) of benzyl alcohol added as a bacteriostatic preservative. It is supplied in a multiple-dose container from which repeated withdrawals may be made to dilute or dissolve drugs for injection. The pH is 5.7 (4.5 to 7.0).

Water for Injection, USP is chemically designated H₂O.

The semi-rigid vial is fabricated from a specially formulated polyolefin. It is a copolymer of ethylene and propylene. The safety of the plastic has been confirmed by tests in animals according to USP biological standards for plastic containers. The container requires no vapor barrier to maintain the proper labeled volume.

CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY

Water is an essential constituent of all body tissues and accounts for approximately 70% of total body weight. Average normal adult daily requirement ranges from two to three liters (1.0 to 1.5 liters each for insensible water loss by perspiration and urine production).

Water balance is maintained by various regulatory mechanisms. Water distribution depends primarily on the concentration of electrolytes in the body compartments and sodium (Na⁺) plays a major role in maintaining physiologic equilibrium.

The small volume of fluid provided by Bacteriostatic Water for Injection, USP when used only as a pharmaceutical aid for diluting or dissolving drugs for parenteral injection, is unlikely to exert a significant effect on fluid balance except possibly in very small infants.

INDICATIONS AND USAGE

This parenteral preparation is indicated only for diluting or dissolving drugs for intravenous, intramuscular or subcutaneous injection, according to instructions of the manufacturer of the drug to be administered.

CONTRAINDICATIONS

Due to the potential toxicity of benzyl alcohol in neonates, solutions containing benzyl alcohol must not be used in this patient population.

Parenteral preparations with benzyl alcohol should not be used for fluid replacement.

Parenteral preparations containing benzyl alcohol should not be used in epidural or spinal anesthesia

procedures.

Bacteriostatic Water for Injection, USP must be made approximately isotonic prior to use.

WARNINGS

Benzyl alcohol, a preservative in Bacteriostatic Water for Injection, USP has been associated with toxicity in neonates. Data are unavailable on the toxicity of other preservatives in this age group. Where water is required for preparing or diluting medications for use in neonates, only preservative-free Sterile Water for Injection should be used.

Intravenous administration of Bacteriostatic Water for Injection without a solute may result in hemolysis.

PRECAUTIONS

Do not use Bacteriostatic Water for Injection, USP for intravenous injection unless the osmolar concentration of additives results in an approximate isotonic admixture.

Consult the manufacturer's instructions for choice of vehicle, appropriate dilution or volume for dissolving the drugs to be injected, including the route and rate of injection.

Inspect reconstituted (diluted or dissolved) drugs for clarity (if soluble) and freedom from unexpected precipitation or discoloration prior to administration.

Pregnancy: Animal reproduction studies have not been conducted with Bacteriostatic Water for Injection. It is also not known whether Bacteriostatic Water for Injection containing additives can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproduction capacity. Bacteriostatic Water for Injection, USP containing additives should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

Pediatric Use

The safety and effectiveness of Bacteriostatic Water for Injection, USP have not been established in pediatric patients. Due to the potential for toxicity, solutions containing benzyl alcohol should not be used in neonates.

Drug Interactions

Some drugs for injection may be incompatible in a given vehicle, or when combined in the same vehicle or in a vehicle containing benzyl alcohol. Consult with pharmacist, if available.

Use aseptic technique for single or multiple entry and withdrawal from all containers.

When diluting or dissolving drugs, mix thoroughly and use promptly.

Do not store reconstituted solutions of drugs for injection unless otherwise directed by the manufacturer of the solute.

Do not use unless the solution is clear and seal intact.

ADVERSE REACTIONS

Reactions which may occur because of this solution, added drugs or the technique of reconstitution or administration include febrile response, local tenderness, abscess, tissue necrosis or infection at the site of injection, venous thrombosis or phlebitis extending from the site of injection and extravasation.

If an adverse reaction does occur, discontinue the infusion, evaluate the patient, institute appropriate countermeasures, and if possible, retrieve and save the remainder of the unused vehicle for examination.

Although adverse reactions to intravenous, intramuscular or subcutaneous injection of 0.9% benzyl

alcohol are not known to occur in man, experimental studies of small volume parenteral preparations containing 0.9% benzyl alcohol in several species of animals have indicated that an estimated intravenous dose up to 30 mL may be safely given to an adult without toxic effects. Administration of an estimated 9 mL to a 6 kg infant or neonate is potentially capable of producing blood pressure changes.

OVERDOSAGE

Use only as a diluent or solvent. This parenteral preparation is unlikely to pose a threat of fluid overload except possibly in very small infants. In the event these should occur, re-evaluate the patient and institute appropriate corrective measures. See WARNINGS, PRECAUTIONS and ADVERSE REACTIONS.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

The volume of the preparation to be used for diluting or dissolving any drug for injection is dependent on the vehicle concentration, dose and route of administration as recommended by the manufacturer.

Parenteral drug products should be inspected visually for particulate matter and discoloration prior to administration, whenever solution and container permit. See PRECAUTIONS.

HOW SUPPLIED

Unit of Sale	Benzyl Alcohol Preservative Concentration
NDC 0409-3977-03 Tray of 25 Multiple-dose 30 mL plastic Fliptop vials	9 mg/mL
NDC 0409-1093-04 Tray of 25 Multiple-dose 20 mL fill in 30 mL glass Fliptop vials	11 mg/mL

Store at 20 to 25°C (68 to 77°F). [See USP Controlled Room Temperature.]

Distributed by Hospira, Inc., Lake Forest, IL 60045 USA



LAB-0977-2.0

Revised: 08/2019

PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 30 mL Vial Label

30 mL Multiple-dose

BACTERIOSTATIC

WATER

for Injection, USP

0.9% benzyl alcohol added.

NOT FOR USE IN NEONATES

LOT ##-###-AA

EXP DMMMYYYY

30 mL Multiple-dose

BACTERIOSTATIC WATER

for Injection, USP

0.9% benzyl alcohol added.

NOT FOR USE IN NEONATES

LOT ##-###-AA

EXP DMMYYYY

NDC 0409-3977-01

For drug diluent use only.

Sterile, nonpyrogenic. Use only if clear and seal is intact and undamaged. Cleanse stopper with antiseptic.

RL-7699

Dist. by Hospira, Inc.
Lake Forest, IL 60045 USA

Rx only



PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 30 mL Vial Tray

30 mL Multiple-dose

NDC 0409-3977-03

Contains 25 of NDC 0409-3977-01

Rx only

BACTERIOSTATIC WATER

for Injection, USP

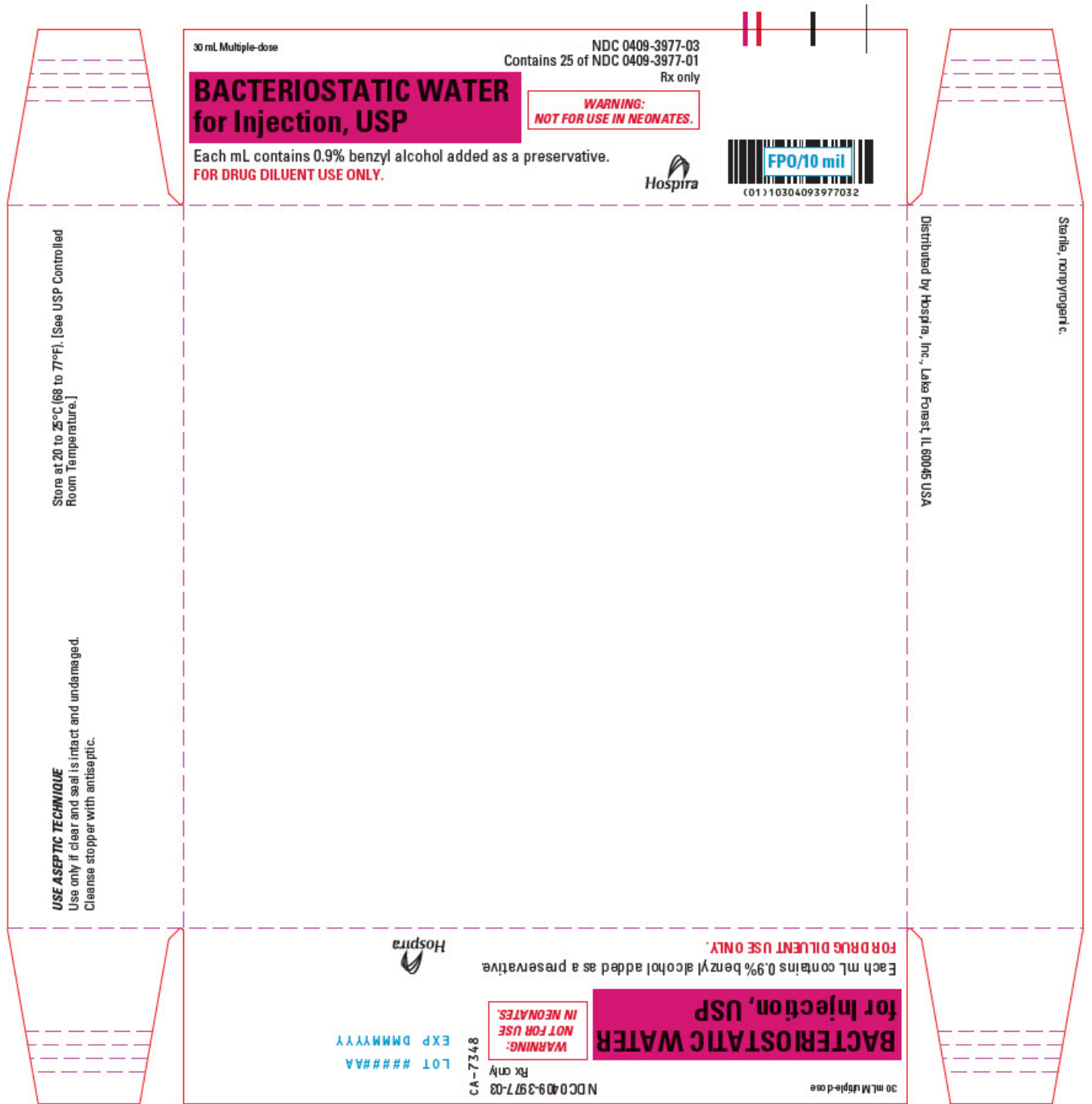
WARNING:

NOT FOR USE IN NEONATES.

Each mL contains 0.9% benzyl alcohol added as a preservative.

FOR DRUG DILUENT USE ONLY.

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PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 20 mL Vial Label

20 mL Multiple-dose glass vial

**BACTERIOSTATIC
WATER
for Injection, USP**

1.1% benzyl alcohol added.

NOT FOR USE IN NEONATES

LOT ##-###-AA

EXP DMMYYYY

LOT/EXP Area (SVP)

20 mL Multiple-dose glass vial

BACTERIOSTATIC WATER
for Injection, USP

1.1% benzyl alcohol added.

NOT FOR USE IN NEONATES

LOT ##-###-AA
EXP DMMYYYY

LOT/EXP Area (SVP)

NDC 0409-1093-14


For drug diluent use only.


Sterile, nonpyrogenic. Use only if clear and seal is intact and undamaged. Cleanse stopper with antiseptic.

RL-7700

Rx only

Dist. by Hospira, Inc.
Lake Forest, IL 60045 USA

 Hospira



PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 20 mL Vial Tray

20 mL Multiple-dose glass vial

Rx only

NDC 0409-1093-04

Contains 25 of NDC 0409-1093-14

BACTERIOSTATIC WATER
for Injection, USP

WARNING:

NOT FOR USE IN NEONATES.

Each mL contains 1.1% benzyl alcohol added as a preservative.

FOR DRUG DILUENT USE ONLY.

Hospira



BACTERIOSTATIC WATER

bacteriostatic water injection, solution

Product Information

Product Type	HUMAN PRESCRIPTION DRUG	Item Code (Source)	NDC:0409-3977
Route of Administration	INTRAMUSCULAR, INTRAVENOUS, SUBCUTANEOUS		

Active Ingredient/Active Moiety

Ingredient Name		Basis of Strength	Strength	
WATER (UNII: 059QF0KO0R) (WATER - UNII:059QF0KO0R)		WATER	1 mL in 1 mL	
Inactive Ingredients				
Ingredient Name		Strength		
BENZYL ALCOHOL (UNII: LKG8494WBH)		9 mg in 1 mL		
Packaging				
#	Item Code	Package Description	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
1	NDC:0409-3977-03	25 in 1 TRAY	04/30/2005	
1	NDC:0409-3977-01	30 mL in 1 VIAL, MULTI-DOSE; Type 0: Not a Combination Product		
Marketing Information				
Marketing Category	Application Number or Monograph Citation	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date	
NDA	NDA018802	04/30/2005		

BACTERIOSTATIC WATER				
bacteriostatic water injection, solution				
Product Information				
Product Type	HUMAN PRESCRIPTION DRUG	Item Code (Source)	NDC:0409-1093	
Route of Administration	INTRAMUSCULAR, INTRAVENOUS, SUBCUTANEOUS			
Active Ingredient/Active Moiety				
Ingredient Name		Basis of Strength	Strength	
WATER (UNII: 059QF0KO0R) (WATER - UNII:059QF0KO0R)		WATER	1 mL in 1 mL	
Inactive Ingredients				
Ingredient Name		Strength		
BENZYL ALCOHOL (UNII: LKG8494WBH)		11 mg in 1 mL		
Packaging				
#	Item Code	Package Description	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
1	NDC:0409-1093-04	25 in 1 TRAY	04/30/2005	04/30/2005

1	NDC:0409-1093-14	20 mL in 1 VIAL, MULTI-DOSE; Type 0: Not a Combination Product		
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Marketing Information

Marketing Category	Application Number or Monograph Citation	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
NDA	NDA018802	04/30/2005	04/30/2005

Labeler - Hospira, Inc. (141588017)

Establishment

Name	Address	ID/FEI	Business Operations
Hospira, Inc.		827731089	ANALYSIS(0409-1093, 0409-3977)

Establishment

Name	Address	ID/FEI	Business Operations
Hospira, Inc.		093132819	ANALYSIS(0409-1093, 0409-3977) , LABEL(0409-1093, 0409-3977) , MANUFACTURE(0409-1093, 0409-3977) , PACK(0409-1093, 0409-3977)

Establishment

Name	Address	ID/FEI	Business Operations
Pfizer Healthcare India Private Limited		860037912	ANALYSIS(0409-1093, 0409-3977) , LABEL(0409-1093, 0409-3977) , MANUFACTURE(0409-1093, 0409-3977) , PACK(0409-1093, 0409-3977)

Establishment

Name	Address	ID/FEI	Business Operations
Hospira, Inc.		030606222	ANALYSIS(0409-1093, 0409-3977)

Revised: 10/2020

Hospira, Inc.