TRUPROFEN FLAVORED TAB- carprofen tablet, chewable TruRx, LLC

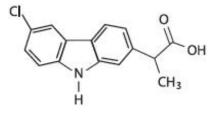
TruProfen (Carprofen) Flavored Tablets

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug

For Oral Use In Dogs Only

CAUTION: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

DESCRIPTION: TruProfen (carprofen) is a non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID) of the propionic acid class that includes ibuprofen, naproxen, and ketoprofen. Carprofen is the nonproprietary designation for a substituted carbazole, 6-chloro- α -methyl-9H-carbazole-2-acetic acid. The empirical formula is C₁₅H₁₂ClNO₂ and the molecular weight 273.72. The chemical structure of Carprofen is:



Carprofen is a white, crystalline compound. It is freely soluble in ethanol, but practically insoluble in water at 25°C.

CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY: Carprofen is a non-narcotic, non-steroidal antiinflammatory agent with characteristic analgesic and antipyretic activity approximately equipotent to indomethacin in animal models.¹

The mechanism of action of Carprofen, like that of other NSAIDs, is believed to be associated with the inhibition of cyclooxygenase activity. Two unique cyclooxygenases have been described in mammals.² The constitutive cyclooxygenase, COX-1, synthesizes prostaglandins necessary for normal gastrointestinal and renal function. The inducible cyclooxygenase, COX-2, generates prostaglandins involved in inflammation. Inhibition of COX-1 is thought to be associated with gastrointestinal and renal toxicity while inhibition of COX-2 provides anti-inflammatory activity. The specificity of a particular NSAID for COX-2 versus COX-1 may vary from species to species.³ In an *in vitro* study using canine cell cultures, Carprofen demonstrated selective inhibition of COX-2 versus COX-1.⁴ Clinical relevance of these data has not been shown. Carprofen has also been shown to inhibit the release of several prostaglandins in two inflammatory cell systems: rat polymorphonuclear leukocytes (PMN) and human rheumatoid synovial cells, indicating inhibition of acute (PMN system) and chronic (synovial cell system) inflammatory reactions.¹

Several studies have demonstrated that Carprofen has modulatory effects on both humoral and cellular immune responses.⁵⁻⁹ Data also indicate that Carprofen inhibits the production of osteoclast-activating factor (OAF), PGE₁, and PGE₂ by its inhibitory effects on prostaglandin biosynthesis.¹

Several studies have demonstrated that Carprofen has modulatory effects on both

humoral and cellular immune responses.5-9 Data also indicate that Carprofen inhibits the production of osteoclast-activating factor (OAF), PGE1, and PGE2 by its inhibitory effects on prostaglandin biosynthesis.1

Based upon comparison with data obtained from intravenous administration, Carprofen is rapidly and nearly completely absorbed (more than 90% bioavailable) when administered orally.¹⁰ Peak blood plasma concentrations are achieved in 1-3 hours after oral administration of 1, 5, and 25 mg/kg to dogs. The mean terminal half-life of Carprofen is approximately 8 hours (range 4.5-9.8 hours) after single oral doses varying from 1-35 mg/kg of body weight. After a 100 mg single intravenous bolus dose, the mean elimination half-life was approximately 11.7 hours in the dog. Carprofen is more than 99% bound to plasma protein and exhibits a very small volume of distribution.

Carprofen is eliminated in the dog primarily by biotransformation in the liver followed by rapid excretion of the resulting metabolites (the ester glucuronide of Carprofen and the ether glucuronides of 2 phenolic metabolites, 7-hydroxy Carprofen and 8-hydroxy Carprofen) in the feces (70-80%) and urine (10-20%). Some enterohepatic circulation of the drug is observed.

INDICATIONS: Truprofen is indicated for the relief of pain and inflammation associated with osteoarthritis and for the control of postoperative pain associated with soft tissue and orthopedic surgeries in dogs.

CONTRAINDICATIONS: TruProfen should not be used in dogs exhibiting previous hypersensitivity to Carprofen.

WARNINGS: Keep out of reach of children. Not for human use. Consult a physician in cases of accidental ingestion by humans. **For use in dogs only.** Do not use in cats.

All dogs should undergo a thorough history and physical examination before initiation of NSAID therapy. Appropriate laboratory tests to establish hematological and serum biochemical baseline data prior to, and periodically during, administration of any NSAID should be considered. **Owners should be advised to observe for signs of potential drug toxicity (see Information for Dog Owners, Adverse Reactions, Animal Safety and Post-Approval Experience).**

PRECAUTIONS: As a class, cyclooxygenase inhibitory NSAIDs may be associated with gastrointestinal, renal and hepatic toxicity. Effects may result from decreased prostaglandin production and inhibition of the enzyme cyclooxygenase which is responsible for the formation of prostaglandins from arachidonic acid.¹¹⁻¹⁴ When NSAIDs inhibit prostaglandins that cause inflammation they may also inhibit those prostaglandins which maintain normal homeostatic function. These anti-prostaglandin effects may result in clinically significant disease in patients with underlying or pre-existing disease more often than in healthy patients.^{12,14} NSAID therapy could unmask occult disease which has previously been undiagnosed due to the absence of apparent clinical signs. Patients with underlying renal disease for example, may experience exacerbation or decompensation of their renal disease while on NSAID therapy.¹¹⁻¹⁴ The use of parenteral fluids during surgery should be considered to reduce the potential risk of renal complications when using NSAIDs perioperatively.

Carprofen is an NSAID, and as with others in that class, adverse reactions may occur with its use. The most frequently reported effects have been gastrointestinal signs. Events involving suspected renal, hematologic, neurologic, dermatologic, and hepatic

effects have also been reported. Patients at greatest risk for renal toxicity are those that are dehydrated, on concomitant diuretic therapy, or those with renal, cardiovascular, and/or hepatic dysfunction. Concurrent administration of potentially nephrotoxic drugs should be approached cautiously, with appropriate monitoring. Concomitant use of TruProfen Flavored Tab with other anti-inflammatory drugs, such as other NSAIDs or corticosteroids, should be avoided because of the potential increase of adverse reactions, including gastrointestinal ulcerations and/or perforations. Sensitivity to drugassociated adverse reactions varies with the individual patient. Dogs that have experienced adverse reactions from one NSAID may experience adverse reactions from another NSAID. TruProfen Flavored Tab treatment was not associated with renal toxicity or gastrointestinal ulceration in well-controlled safety studies of up to ten times the dose in healthy dogs. Truprofen Flavored Tab is not recommended for use in dogs with bleeding disorders (e.g., Von Willebrand's disease), as safety has not been established in dogs with these disorders. The safe use of Truprofen Flavored Tab in animals less than 6 weeks of age, pregnant dogs, dogs used for breeding purposes, or in lactating bitches has not been established. Studies to determine the activity of Truprofen Flavored Tab when administered concomitantly with other protein-bound or similarly metabolized drugs have not been conducted. Drug compatibility should be monitored closely in patients requiring additional therapy. Such drugs commonly used include cardiac, anticonvulsant and behavioral medications. It has been suggested that treatment with Truprofen Flavored Tab may reduce the level of inhalant anesthetics needed.¹⁵

If additional pain medication is warranted after administration of the total daily dose of Truprofen Flavored Tab, alternative analgesia should be considered. The use of another NSAID is not recommended. Consider appropriate washout times when switching from one NSAID to another or when switching from corticosteroid use to NSAID use.

INFORMATION FOR DOG OWNERS:

TruProfen like other drugs of its class, is not free from adverse reactions. Owners should be advised of the potential for adverse reactions and be informed of the clinical signs associated with drug intolerance. Adverse reactions may include decreased appetite, vomiting, diarrhea, dark or tarry stools, increased water consumption, increased urination, pale gums due to anemia, yellowing of gums, skin or white of the eye due to jaundice, lethargy, incoordination, seizure, or behavioral changes. **Serious adverse reactions associated with this drug class can occur without warning and in rare situations result in death (see Adverse Reactions). Owners should be advised to discontinue TruProfen therapy and contact their veterinarian immediately if signs of intolerance are observed.** The vast majority of patients with drug related adverse reactions have recovered when the signs are recognized, the drug is withdrawn, and veterinary care, if appropriate, is initiated. Owners should be advised of the importance of periodic follow up for all dogs during administration of any NSAID.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: During investigational studies of osteoarthritis with twice daily administration of 1 mg/lb, no clinically significant adverse reactions were reported. Some clinical signs were observed during field studies (n=297) which were similar for Carprofen- and placebo-treated dogs. Incidences of the following were observed in both groups: vomiting (4%), diarrhea (4%), changes in appetite (3%), lethargy (1.4%), behavioral changes (1%), and constipation (0.3%). The product vehicle served as control.

There were no serious adverse events reported during clinical field studies of osteoarthritis with once daily administration of 2 mg/lb. The following categories of abnormal health observations were reported. The product vehicle served as control.

Observation	Carprofen (n=129)	Placebo (n=132)
Inappetence	1.6	1.5
Vomiting	3.1	3.8
Diarrhea/Soft Stool	3.1	4.5
Behavior change	0.8	0.8
Dermatitis	0.8	0.8
PU/PD	0.8	—
SAP increase	7.8	8.3
ALT increase	5.4	4.5
AST increase	2.3	0.8
BUN increase	3.1	1.5
Bilirubinuria	16.3	12.1
Ketonuria	14	9.1

Percentage of Dogs with Abnormal Health Observations Reported in Osteoarthritis Field Study (2mg/lb once daily)

Clinical pathology parameters listed represent reports of increases from pre-treatment values; medical judgement is necessary to determine clinical relevance.

During investigational studies of surgical pain for the tablet formulation, no clinically significant adverse reactions were reported. The product vehicle served as control.

	(2mg/lb once daily)	
Observation*	Carprofen (n=148)	Placebo (n=149)
Vomiting	10.1	13.4
Diarrhea/Soft Stool	6.1	6.0
Ocular disease	2.7	0
Inappetence	1.4	0
Dermatitis/skin lesion	2.0	1.3
Dysrhythmia	0.7	0
Apnea	1.4	0
Oral/periodontal disease	1.4	0
Pyrexia	0.7	1.3
Urinary tract disease	1.4	1.3
Wound drainage	1.4	0

Percentage of Dogs with Abnormal Health Observations Reported in Surgical Pain Field Studies with tablets (2mg/lb once dailv)

 A single dog may have experienced more than one occurrence of an event

Post-approval Experience:

Although not all adverse reactions are reported, the following adverse reactions are based on voluntary post-approval adverse drug experience reporting. The categories of adverse reactions are listed in decreasing order of frequency by body system.

Gastrointestinal: Vomiting, diarrhea, constipation, inappetence, melena, hematemesis, gastrointestinal ulceration, gastrointestinal bleeding, pancreatitis.

Hepatic: Inappetence, vomiting, jaundice, acute hepatic toxicity, hepatic enzyme elevation, abnormal liver function test(s), hyperbilirubinemia, bilirubinuria, hypoalbuminemia. Approximately one-fourth of hepatic reports were in Labrador Retrievers.

Neurologic: Ataxia, paresis, paralysis, seizures, vestibular signs, disorientation.

Urinary: Hematuria, polyuria, polydipsia, urinary incontinence, urinary tract infection, azotemia, acute renal failure, tubular abnormalities including acute tubular necrosis, renal tubular acidosis, glucosuria.

Behavioral: Sedation, lethargy, hyperactivity, restlessness, aggressiveness.

Hematologic: Immune-mediated hemolytic anemia, immune-mediated thrombocytopenia, blood loss anemia, epistaxis.

Dermatologic: Pruritus, increased shedding, alopecia, pyotraumatic moist dermatitis (hot spots), necrotizing panniculitis/vasculitis, ventral ecchymosis.

Immunologic or hypersensitivity: Facial swelling, hives, erythema.

In rare situations, death has been associated with some of the adverse reactions listed above.

To report a suspected adverse reaction call 1-855-844-4375.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION: Always provide Client Information Sheet with prescription. Carefully consider the potential benefits and risk of TruProfen and other treatment options before deciding to use TruProfen. Use the lowest effective dose for the shortest duration consistent with individual response. The recommended dosage for oral administration to dogs is 2 mg/lb (4.4 mg/kg) of body weight daily. The total daily dose may be administered as 2 mg/lb of body weight once daily or divided and administered as 1 mg/lb (2.2 mg/kg) twice daily. For the control of postoperative pain, administer approximately 2 hours before the procedure. Tablets are scored and dosage should be calculated in half-tablet increments.

EFFECTIVENESS: Confirmation of the effectiveness of Truprofen for the relief of pain and inflammation associated with osteoarthritis, and for the control of postoperative pain associated with soft tissue and orthopedic surgeries was demonstrated in 5 placebo-controlled, masked studies examining the anti-inflammatory and analgesic effectiveness of Truprofen in various breeds of dogs.

Separate placebo-controlled, masked, multicenter field studies confirmed the antiinflammatory and analgesic effectiveness of Truprofen Flavored Tab when dosed at 2 mg/lb once daily or when divided and administered at 1 mg/lb twice daily. In these two field studies, dogs diagnosed with osteoarthritis showed statistically significant overall improvement based on lameness evaluations by the veterinarian and owner observations when administered Truprofen at labeled doses. Separate placebo-controlled, masked, multicenter field studies confirmed the effectiveness of Truprofen for the control of postoperative pain when dosed at 2 mg/lb once daily in various breeds of dogs. In these studies, dogs presented for ovariohysterectomy, cruciate repair and aural surgeries were administered Truprofen preoperatively and for a maximum of 3 days (soft tissue) or 4 days (orthopedic) postoperatively. In general, dogs administered Truprofen showed statistically significant improvement in pain scores compared to controls.

ANIMAL SAFETY: Laboratory studies in unanesthetized dogs and clinical field studies have demonstrated that Truprofen is well tolerated in dogs after oral administration. In target animal safety studies, Truprofen Flavored Tab was administered orally to healthy Beagle dogs at 1, 3, and 5 mg/lb twice daily (1, 3 and 5 times the recommended total daily dose) for 42 consecutive days with no significant adverse reactions. Serum albumin for a single female dog receiving 5 mg/lb twice daily decreased to 2.1 g/dL after 2 weeks of treatment, returned to the pre-treatment value (2.6 g/dL) after 4 weeks of treatment, and was 2.3 g/dL at the final 6-week evaluation. Over the 6-week treatment period, black or bloody stools were observed in 1 dog (1 incident) treated with 1 mg/lb twice daily and in 1 dog (2 incidents) treated with 3 mg/lb twice daily. Redness of the colonic mucosa was observed in 1 male that received 3 mg/lb twice daily.

Two of 8 dogs receiving 10 mg/lb orally twice daily (10 times the recommended total daily dose) for 14 days exhibited hypoalbuminemia. The mean albumin level in the dogs receiving this dose was lower (2.38 g/dL) than each of 2 placebo control groups (2.88 and 2.93 g/dL, respectively). Three incidents of black or bloody stool were observed in 1 dog. Five of 8 dogs exhibited reddened areas of duodenal mucosa on gross pathologic examination. Histologic examination of these areas revealed no evidence of ulceration, but did show minimal congestion of the lamina propria in 2 of the 5 dogs.

In separate safety studies lasting 13 and 52 weeks, respectively, dogs were administered orally up to 11.4 mg/lb/day (5.7 times the recommended total daily dose of 2 mg/lb) of Carprofen. In both studies, the drug was well tolerated clinically by all of the animals. No gross or histologic changes were seen in any of the treated animals. In both studies, dogs receiving the highest doses had average increases in serum L-alanine aminotransferase (ALT) of approximately 20 IU.

In the 52 week study, minor dermatologic changes occurred in dogs in each of the treatment groups but not in the control dogs. The changes were described as slight redness or rash and were diagnosed as non-specific dermatitis. The possibility exists that these mild lesions were treatment related, but no dose relationship was observed.

Clinical field studies were conducted with 549 dogs of different breeds at the recommended oral doses for 14 days (297 dogs were included in a study evaluating 1 mg/lb twice daily and 252 dogs were included in a separate study evaluating 2 mg/lb once daily). In both studies the drug was clinically well tolerated and the incidence of clinical adverse reactions for Truprofen treated animals was no higher than placebo-treated animals (placebo contained inactive ingredients found in Truprofen). For animals receiving 1 mg/lb twice daily, the mean post-treatment serum ALT values were 11 IU greater and 9 IU less than pre-treatment values for dogs receiving Truprofen and placebo, respectively. Differences were not statistically significant. For animals receiving 2 mg/lb once daily, the mean post-treatment serum ALT values were 4.5 IU greater and 0.9 IU less than pre-treatment values for dogs receiving Truprofen and placebo, respectively. In the latter study, 3 Truprofen treated dogs developed a 3-fold or greater

increase in (ALT) and/or (AST) during the course of therapy. One placebo-treated dog had a greater than 2-fold increase in ALT. None of these animals showed clinical signs associated with laboratory value changes. Changes in the clinical laboratory values (hematology and clinical chemistry) were not considered clinically significant. The 1 mg/lb twice daily course of therapy was repeated as needed at 2-week intervals in 244 dogs, some for as long as 5 years.

Clinical field studies were conducted in 297 dogs of different breeds undergoing orthopedic or soft tissue surgery. Dogs were administered 2 mg/lb of Truprofen two hours prior to surgery then once daily, as needed for 2 days (soft tissue surgery) or 3 days (orthopedic surgery). Truprofen was well tolerated when used in conjunction with a variety of anesthetic-related drugs. The type and severity of abnormal health observations in Truprofen and placebo-treated animals were approximately equal and few in number (see **Adverse Reactions**). The most frequent abnormal health observation was vomiting and was observed at approximately the same frequency in Truprofen and placebo-treated animals. Changes in clinicopathologic indices of hematopoietic, renal, hepatic, and clotting function were not clinically significant. The mean post-treatment serum ALT values were 7.3 IU and 2.5 IU less than pre-treatment values for dogs receiving Truprofen and placebo, respectively. The mean post-treatment AST values were 3.1 IU less for dogs receiving Truprofen and 0.2 IU greater for dogs receiving placebo.

STORAGE: Store at controlled room temperature 15°C - 30°C (59°F - 86°F).

HOW SUPPLIED: TruProfen (Carprofen) Flavored Tab are scored, and contain 25 mg, 75 mg, or 100 mg of Carprofen per tablet. Each tablet size is packaged in bottles containing 30 or 180 tablets.

REFERENCES:

1. Baruth H, *et al:* In Anti-Inflammatory and Anti-Rheumatic Drugs, Vol. II, Newer Anti-Inflammatory Drugs, Rainsford KD, ed. CRC Press, Boca Raton, pp. 33-47, 1986.

2. Vane JR, Botting RM: Mechanism of action of anti-inflammatory drugs. *Scand J Rheumatol* 25:102, pp. 9-21.

3. Grossman CJ, Wiseman J, Lucas FS, *et al:* Inhibition of constitutive and inducible cyclooxygenase activity in human platelets and mononuclear cells by NSAIDs and COX-2 inhibitors. *Inflammation Research* 44:253-257, 1995.

4. Ricketts AP, Lundy KM, Seibel SB: Evaluation of selective inhibition of canine cyclooxygenase 1 and 2 by Carprofen and other nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. *Am J Vet Res* 59:11, pp. 1441-1446, November 1998.

5. Ceuppens JL, *et al:* Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory agents inhibit the synthesis of IgM rheumatoid factor *in vitro. Lancet* 1:528, 1982.

6. Ceuppens JL, *et al:* Endogenous prostaglandin E₂ enhances polyclonal immunoglobulin production by ionically inhibiting T suppressor cell activity. *Cell Immunol* 70:41, 1982.

7. Schleimer RP, *et al:* The effects of prostaglandin synthesis inhibition on the immune response. *Immunopharmacology* 3:205, 1981.

8. Leung KH, *et al:* Modulation of the development of cell mediated immunity: possible roles of the products of cyclooxygenase and lipoxygenase pathways of arachidonic acid metabolism. *Int J Immunopharmacology* 4:195, 1982.

9. Veit BC: Immunoregulatory activity of cultured-induced suppressor macrophages. *Cell Immunol* 72:14, 1982.

10 Schmitt M, *et al:* Biopharmaceutical evaluation of Carprofen following single intravenous, oral, and rectal doses in dogs. *Biopharm Drug Dispos* 11(7): 585-94, 1990.

11. Kore AM: Toxicology of nonsteriodal anti-inflammatory drugs. Veterinary Clinics of North America, *Small Animal Practice* 20, March 1990.

12. Binns SH: Pathogenesis and pathophysiology of ischemic injury in cases of acute renal failure. *Compend for Cont Ed* 16:1, January 1994.

13. Boothe DM: Prostaglandins: Physiology and clinical implications. *Compend for Cont Ed* 6:11, November 1984.

14. Rubin SI: Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, prostaglandins, and the kidney. *JAVMA* 188:9, May 1986.

15. Ko CH, Lange DN, Mandsager RE, *et al:* Effects of butorphanol and Carprofen on the minimal alveolar concentration of isoflurane in dogs. *JAVMA* 217:1025-1028, 2000.

For a copy of the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) or to report adverse reactions call: 1-855-844-4375.

Approved by FDA under ANADA # 200-578

Manufactured by: Belcher Pharmaceuticals, LLC Largo, Florida 33773

Distributed by: TruRX LLC Eagle, ID (USA) 83616



Rev. February 2023

L21I-TRU

R-2302

Dog Owner Information about

TruProfen®

(Carprofen) Flavored Tablets

for Osteoarthritis and Post-Surgical Pain

This summary contains important information about TruProfen. You should read this information before you start giving your dog TruProfen and review it each time the prescription is refilled. This sheet is provided only as a summary and does not take the place of instructions from your veterinarian. Talk to your veterinarian if you do not understand any of this information or if you want to know more about TruProfen.

What is TruProfen?

TruProfen is a nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID) that is used to reduce pain

and inflammation (soreness) due to osteoarthritis and pain following surgery in dogs. TruProfen is a prescription drug for dogs. It is available as a tablet and is given to dogs by mouth.

Osteoarthritis (OA) is a painful condition caused by "wear and tear" of cartilage and other parts of the joints that may result in the following changes or signs in your dog:

- Limping or lameness
- Decreased activity or exercise (reluctance to stand, climb stairs, jump or run, or difficulty in performing these activities)
- Stiffness or decreased movement of joints

To control surgical pain (e.g. for surgeries such as spays, ear procedures or orthopedic repairs) your veterinarian may administer TruProfen before the procedure and recommend that your dog be treated for several days after going home.

What kind of results can I expect when my dog is on TruProfen?

While TruProfen is not a cure for osteoarthritis, it can relieve the pain and inflammation of OA and improve your dog's mobility.

- Response varies from dog to dog but can be quite dramatic.
- In most dogs, improvement can be seen in a matter of days.
- If TruProfen is discontinued or not given as directed, your dog's pain and inflammation may come back.

Who should not take TruProfen?

Your dog should not be given TruProfen if he/she:

- Has had an allergic reaction to Carprofen, the active ingredient of TruProfen.
- Has had an allergic reaction to aspirin or other NSAIDs (for example deracoxib, etodolac, firocoxib, meloxicam, phenylbutazone or tepoxalin) such as hives, facial swelling, or red or itchy skin.

TruProfen should be given to dogs only.

Cats should not be given TruProfen. Call your veterinarian immediately if your cat receives Truprofen. People should not take TruProfen. Keep TruProfen and all medicines out of reach of children. Call your physician immediately if you accidentally take TruProfen.

How to give TruProfen to your dog.

TruProfen should be given according to your veterinarian's instructions. Your veterinarian will tell you what amount of TruProfen is right for your dog and for how long it should be given. TruProfen should be given by mouth and may be given with or without food.

What to tell/ask your veterinarian before giving TruProfen.

Talk to your veterinarian about:

- The signs of OA you have observed (for example limping, stiffness).
- The importance of weight control and exercise in the management of OA.
- What tests might be done before TruProfen is prescribed.
- How often your dog may need to be examined by your veterinarian.
- The risks and benefits of using TruProfen.

Tell your veterinarian if your dog has ever had the following medical problems:

- Experienced side effects from TruProfen or other NSAIDs, such as aspirin
- Digestive upset (vomiting and/or diarrhea)
- Liver disease
- Kidney disease
- A bleeding disorder (for example, Von Willebrand's disease)

Tell your veterinarian about:

- Any other medical problems or allergies that your dog has now or has had.
- All medicines that you are giving your dog or plan to give your dog, including those you can get without a prescription.

Tell your veterinarian if your dog is:

Pregnant, nursing or if you plan to breed your dog.

What are the possible side effects that may occur in my dog during TruProfen therapy?

TruProfen, like other drugs, may cause some side effects. Serious but rare side effects have been reported in dogs taking NSAIDs, including Carprofen. Serious side effects can occur with or without warning and in rare situations result in death.

The most common NSAID-related side effects generally involve the stomach (such as bleeding ulcers), and liver or kidney problems. Look for the following side effects that can indicate your dog may be having a problem with TruProfen or may have another medical problem:

- Decrease or increase in appetite
- Vomiting
- Change in bowel movements (such as diarrhea, or black, tarry or bloody stools)
- Change in behavior (such as decreased or increased activity level, incoordination, seizure or aggression)
- Yellowing of gums, skin, or whites of the eyes (jaundice)
- Change in drinking habits (frequency, amount consumed)
- Change in urination habits (frequency, color, or smell)
- Change in skin (redness, scabs, or scratching)

It is important to stop therapy and contact your veterinarian immediately if you think your dog has a medical problem or side effect from TruProfen therapy. If you have additional questions about possible side effects, talk to your veterinarian.

Can TruProfen be given with other medicines?

TruProfen should not be given with other NSAIDs (for example, aspirin, deracoxib, etodolac, firocoxib, meloxicam, tepoxalin) or steroids (for example, cortisone, dexamethasone, prednisone, triamcinolone).

Tell your veterinarian about all medicines you have given your dog in the past, and any medicines that you are planning to give with TruProfen.

This should include other medicines that you can get without a prescription.

Your veterinarian may want to check that all of your dog's medicines can be given together.

What do I do in case my dog eats more than the prescribed amount of TruProfen?

Contact your veterinarian immediately if your dog eats more than the prescribed amount of TruProfen.

What else should I know about TruProfen?

This sheet provides a summary of information about TruProfen. If you have any questions or concerns about TruProfen, or osteoarthritis, or postoperative pain, talk to your veterinarian.

As with all prescribed medicines, TruProfen should only be given to the dog for which it was prescribed. It should be given to your dog only for the condition for which it was prescribed.

It is important to periodically discuss your dog's response to TruProfen at regular check ups. Your veterinarian will best determine if your dog is responding as expected and if your dog should continue receiving TruProfen.

To report a suspected adverse reaction call 1-855-844-4375

Manufactured by: **Belcher Pharmaceuticals, LLC.** Largo, Florida 33773

Distributed by: **TruRx, LLC** Eagle Idaho 83616

Rev. February 2023

PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 25 mg Tablet Bottle Label (30 ct)

N-STEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUG

VETIQ[®]

NDC 49994-316-30

TRUPROFEN (Carprofen) Flavored Tablets **25mg**

30 FLAVORED TABLETS

For Oral Use in Dogs Only

25 mg

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a

Approved by FDA under ANADA # 200-57



PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 75 mg Tablet Bottle Label

NON-STEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUG

VETIQ[®]

NDC 49994-317-30

TRUPROFEN (Carprofen) Flavored Tablets 75mg

30 FLAVORED TABLETS

For Oral Use in Dogs Only

75 mg

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.



PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 100 mg Tablet Bottle Label

ON-STEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUG

VETIQ[®]

NDC 49994-318-30

TRUPROFEN (Carprofen) Flavored Tablets 100mg

30 FLAVORED TABLETS

For Oral Use in Dogs Only

100 mg

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.



PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 25 mg Tablet Bottle Label (180 ct)

ON-STEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUG

VETIQ®

NDC 49994-316-81

TRUPROFEN (Carprofen) Flavored Tablets 25mg

180 FLAVORED TABLETS

For Oral Use in Dogs Only

25

mg

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.



PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 75 mg Tablet Bottle Label (180 ct)

NON-STEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUG

VETIQ®

NDC 49994-317-81

TRUPROFEN (Carprofen) Flavored Tablets 75mg

180 FLAVORED TABLETS

For Oral Use in Dogs Only

75

mg

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.



PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 100 mg Tablet Bottle Label (180 ct)

NON-STEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUG

VETIQ®

NDC 49994-318-81

TRUPROFEN (Carprofen) Flavored Tablets 100mg

180 FLAVORED TABLETS

For Oral Use in Dogs Only

100 mg

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

Each scored tablets contains 100 mg of carprofen. INDICATIONS:

TruProfene[®] is indicated for the relief of pain and inflammation associated with osteoarthritis and for the control of postoperative pain associated with soft tissue and orthopedic surgeries in dogs.

DOSAGE:

DOSAGE: Always provide Client Information Sheet with prescription. Carefully consider the potential benefits and risk of TruProfen® and other treatment options before deciding to use TruProfen® Use the lowest effective does for the shortest duration consistent with individual response. The recommended dosage for oral administration to dogs is 2 mg/1b (4.4 mg/kg) of body weight daily. The total daily dose may be administered as 2 mg/1b of body weight daily or divided and administered as 1 mg/1b (2.2 mg/kg) twice daily. For the control of postoperative pain, administer approximately 2 hours before the procedure. Tablets are scored and dosage should be calculated in half-tablet increments.

Manufactured by: Belcher Pharmaceuticals, LLC Largo, Florida 33777

Made in USA



NON-STEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUG ER. NDC 49994-318-81 WARNINGS: WARNINGS: Keep out of reach of children. Not for human use. Consult a physician in cases of accidental ingestion by humans. For use in dogs only. Do not use in cats. **TRU**PROFEN® Please Refer to Insert for Complete Warnings and Precautions. (Carprofen) Flavored Tablets 100mg 180 Store at controlled room temperature 15°C - 30°C (59°F - 86°F). FLAVORED **TABLETS** OBSERVE LABEL DIRECTIONS For Oral Use in Dogs Only 100 mg **Caution:** Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian Approved by FDA under ANADA # 200-578 0 188

	UPROFEN		RED TAB						
carp	orofen tablet, c	newable							
Pro	oduct Inforn	nation							
Pro	duct Type		PRESCRIPTION ANIM	AL DRUG	ltem (Code (Soui	rce)	ND	C:49994-316
	ute of Adminis	tration	ORAL				•		
not									
Act	tive Ingredie	nt/Active	Moiety						
	Ingredient Name Basis of Stre						Strend	ath	Strength
Car	profen (UNII: FFL	-	rprofen - UNII:FFL0D5	46HO)	C	arprofen			25 mg
Ina	ctive Ingred	lients							
			Ingredient Nam	ne				S	trength
Cell	ulose, Microcry	stalline (UNI	: OP1R32D61U)						
Cros	scarmellose So	dium (UNII: Mi	280L1HH48)						
Mag	gnesium Steara [.]	te (UNII: 7009	7M6I30)						
FD&	C Yellow NO. 6	G (UNII: H77VEI	93A8)						
Stea	aric Acid (UNII: 4	ELV7Z65AP)							
D									
	oduct Chara								
Col		ORANGE (light	t peach)	Score			2 pieces		
Sha	-						8mm		
Flay		MEAT (Beef F	avored)	Imprint	Code		F25;mg	g;TP;C	CAR
Con	ntains								
Pa	ckaging								
#	ltem Code	Packa	ge Description	Marketin	g Star	t Date	Marke	eting	End Date
1 N	IDC:49994-316-30) 30 in 1 BC	OTTLE, PLASTIC						
2 N	IDC:49994-316-81	180 in 1 B	OTTLE, PLASTIC						

Marketing Category	Applica	tion Number or M Citation	onograph	Marketing S Date	itart	Mark	keting End Date
ANADA	ANADA2005	78		12/01/2015			
	L.						
	• -	RED TAB					
arprofen tablet,							
Product Infor	mation						
Product Type				Item Code (So	urce)	NDC	:49994-317
Route of Admini	stration	ORAL					
Active Ingredi	ent/Active	Moiety					
	Ingred	lient Name		Basis of	f Streng	gth	Strengt
Carprofen (UNII: FF	L0D546HO) (Ca	arprofen - UNII:FFL0D5	46HO)	Carprofen			75 mg
Magnesium Steara	ate (UNII: 7009	280L1HH48) 7M6I30)					
Magnesium Steara Stearic Acid (UNII:	ate (UNII: 7009 4ELV7Z65AP)	7M6I30)					
Magnesium Steara Stearic Acid (UNII: FD&C Yellow No. (ate (UNII: 7009 4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEI	7M6I30)					
Magnesium Steara Stearic Acid (UNII: FD&C Yellow No. (Product Chara	ate (UNII: 7009 4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEI	7M6I30) 93A8)	Score		2 piece	es	
Magnesium Steara Stearic Acid (UNII: FD&C Yellow No. (Product Chara Color	ate (UNII: 7009 4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEI Acteristics	7M6I30) 93A8)	Score Size		2 piece 11mm		
Magnesium Steara Stearic Acid (UNII: FD&C Yellow No. (Product Chara Color Shape	ate (UNII: 7009 4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEI Acteristics ORANGE (ligh	7M6I30) 93A8) t peach)		Code	•		AR
Magnesium Steara Stearic Acid (UNII: FD&C Yellow No. (Product Chara Color Shape Flavor	ate (UNII: 7009 4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEI CCTERISTICS ORANGE (ligh ROUND	7M6I30) 93A8) t peach)	Size	Code	11mm		AR
Magnesium Steara Stearic Acid (UNII: FD&C Yellow No. (Product Chara Color Shape Flavor Contains	ate (UNII: 7009 4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEI CCTERISTICS ORANGE (ligh ROUND	7M6I30) 93A8) t peach)	Size	Code	11mm		AR
Magnesium Steara Stearic Acid (UNII: FD&C Yellow No. (Product Chara Color Shape Flavor Contains Packaging	ate (UNII: 7009 4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEI OCTERISTICS ORANGE (ligh ROUND MEAT (Beef F	7M6I30) 93A8) t peach)	Size Imprint	Code	11mm F75;mg	g;TP;C/	
Magnesium Steara Stearic Acid (UNII: FD&C Yellow No. (Product Chara Color Shape Flavor Contains Packaging # Item Code	Ate (UNII: 7009 4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEI ORANGE (ligh ROUND MEAT (Beef F	7M6I30) 93A8) t peach) lavored)	Size Imprint		11mm F75;mg	g;TP;C/	AR End Date
Magnesium Steara Stearic Acid (UNII: FD&C Yellow No. (Product Chara Color Shape Flavor Contains Packaging # Item Code 1 NDC:49994-317-3	Ate (UNII: 7009 4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEI ORANGE (ligh ROUND MEAT (Beef F BO 30 in 1 B0	7M6I30) 93A8) t peach) lavored) ge Description	Size Imprint		11mm F75;mg	g;TP;C/	
Magnesium Steara Stearic Acid (UNII: FD&C Yellow No. (Product Chara Color Shape Flavor Contains Packaging # Item Code 1 NDC:49994-317-3 2 NDC:49994-317-8	ate (UNII: 7009 4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEI Cteristics ORANGE (ligh ROUND MEAT (Beef F 30 30 in 1 B0 31 180 in 1 E	7M6I30) 93A8) t peach) lavored) ge Description DTTLE, PLASTIC BOTTLE, PLASTIC	Size Imprint		11mm F75;mg	g;TP;C/	
Magnesium Steara Stearic Acid (UNII: FD&C Yellow No. (Product Chara Color Shape Flavor Contains Packaging	ate (UNII: 7009 4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEI Cteristics ORANGE (ligh ROUND MEAT (Beef F 30 30 in 1 B0 31 180 in 1 E	7M6I30) 93A8) t peach) lavored) ge Description DTTLE, PLASTIC BOTTLE, PLASTIC	Size Imprint Marketin		11mm F75;mg	g;TP;C <i>i</i>	

Product Inform	nation							
Product Type		PRESCRIPTION ANIM	AL DRUG	ltem (ode (So	urce)	NDC	:49994-318
Route of Adminis	stration	ORAL	ORAL					
Active Ingredie	ent/Active	Moiety						
Ingredient Name Basis of Stre						f Strer	ngth	Strength
Carprofen (UNII: FFL	_0D546HO) (Ca	rprofen - UNII:FFL0D5	646HO)	С	arprofen			100 mg
Inactive Ingred	dients							
		Ingredient Nam	ne				S	trength
Cellulose, Microcry	-							
Croscarmellose So	dium (UNII: M2	280L1HH48)						
Magnesium Stearate (UNII: 70097M6I30)								
-		7M6I30)						
Stearic Acid (UNII: 4	4ELV7Z65AP)							
Stearic Acid (UNII: 4	4ELV7Z65AP)							
Stearic Acid (UNII: 4 FD&C Yellow No. 6	4ELV7Z65AP) 5 (UNII: H77VEIS							
Stearic Acid (UNII: 4 FD&C Yellow No. 6 Product Chara	4ELV7Z65AP) 5 (UNII: H77VEIS	93A8)	Score			2 piece	25	
Stearic Acid (UNII: 4 FD&C Yellow No. 6 Product Chara Color	4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEIS Cteristics	93A8)	Score Size			2 piece 13mm	25	
Stearic Acid (UNII: 4 FD&C Yellow No. 6 Product Chara Color Shape	4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEIS Cteristics ORANGE (light	93A8) peach)		Code		13mm	es ng;TP;CA	AR
Stearic Acid (UNII: 4 FD&C Yellow No. 6 Product Chara Color Shape Flavor	4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEIS Cteristics ORANGE (light ROUND	93A8) peach)	Size	Code		13mm		AR
Stearic Acid (UNII: 4 FD&C Yellow No. 6 Product Chara Color Shape Flavor	4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEIS Cteristics ORANGE (light ROUND	93A8) peach)	Size	Code		13mm		AR
Stearic Acid (UNII: 4 FD&C Yellow No. 6 Product Chara Color Shape Flavor Contains	4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEIS Cteristics ORANGE (light ROUND	93A8) peach)	Size	Code		13mm		٩R
Stearic Acid (UNII: 4 FD&C Yellow No. 6 Product Chara Color Shape Flavor Contains Packaging	ELV7Z65AP) (UNII: H77VEIS Cteristics ORANGE (light ROUND MEAT (Beef Fla	93A8) peach)	Size		t Date	13mm F100;m	ng;TP;CA	AR End Date
Stearic Acid (UNII: 4 FD&C Yellow No. 6 Product Chara Color Shape Flavor Contains Packaging	Cteristics ORANGE (light ROUND MEAT (Beef Flat Package	93A8) peach) avored)	Size Imprint (t Date	13mm F100;m	ng;TP;CA	
Stearic Acid (UNII: 4 FD&C Yellow No. 6 Product Chara Color Shape Flavor Contains Packaging # Item Code	Cteristics ORANGE (light ROUND MEAT (Beef Fla 9 0 30 in 1 BC	93A8) peach) avored) ge Description	Size Imprint (t Date	13mm F100;m	ng;TP;CA	
Stearic Acid (UNII: 4 FD&C Yellow No. 6 Product Chara Color Shape Flavor Contains Packaging # Item Code 1 NDC:49994-318-3	Cteristics ORANGE (light ROUND MEAT (Beef Fla 9 0 30 in 1 BC	peach) avored) ge Description	Size Imprint (t Date	13mm F100;m	ng;TP;CA	
Stearic Acid (UNII: 4 FD&C Yellow No. 6 Product Chara Color Shape Flavor Contains Packaging # Item Code 1 NDC:49994-318-3	4ELV7Z65AP) 6 (UNII: H77VEIS Cteristics ORANGE (light ROUND MEAT (Beef Flat 0 30 in 1 BC 1 180 in 1 B	peach) avored) ge Description DTTLE, PLASTIC OTTLE, PLASTIC	Size Imprint (t Date	13mm F100;m	ng;TP;CA	
Stearic Acid (UNII: 4 FD&C Yellow No. 6 Product Chara Color Shape Flavor Contains Packaging # Item Code 1 NDC:49994-318-30 2 NDC:49994-318-30	ELV7Z65AP) (UNII: H77VEIS Cteristics ORANGE (light ROUND MEAT (Beef Flat 0 30 in 1 BC 1 180 in 1 B	peach) avored) ge Description DTTLE, PLASTIC OTTLE, PLASTIC	Size Imprint (g Star	t Date	13mm F100;m	ng;TP;CA	

Labeler - TruRx, LLC (078454338)

Establishment

Name	Address	ID/FEI	Business Operations
COSMA Spa		428655732	api manufacture
Establishment	t		
Name	Address	ID/FEI	Business Operations
PROCOS SpA		439262429	api manufacture

Revised: 4/2024

TruRx, LLC